steel CUNNECT HOW TO MANAGE **ON-SITE INSTALLATION & QUALITY CONTROL OF EXTERNAL** CLADDING





GOOD BUILDING DESIGN **DOESN'T JUST** HAPPEN ON PAPER

Source: https://wikimapia.org/88559/Sarawak-Museum-U-C



IT RELIES ON GOOD EXECUTION ON-SITE TOO

Source: BlueScope

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EXCELLENT OUTCOME

6

IT'S POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE SUCH LEVEL OF EXECUTION

NEED COLLECTIVE **EFFORT TO EDUCATE ON** GOOD **ON-SITE** PRACTICES

8



(1)

*** FFFF

9



INSPECTION OF MATERIAL ON ARRIVAL

DENTS



INSPECTION OF MATERIAL ON ARRIVAL

PAINT CRACKS

INSPECTION OF MATERIAL ON ARRIVAL

SCRATCHES

ON-SITE STORAGE OF MATERIAL

Source: BlueScope

dissemir



WET STORAGE CONDITION WILL AFFECT MATERIAL QUALITY

MOISTURE TRAPPED **BETWEEN** STACKED CLADDING **DUE TO** CAPILLARY EFFECT

TRAPPED MOISTRURE **COULD AFFECT BARE FINISH** COATING PERFORMANCE



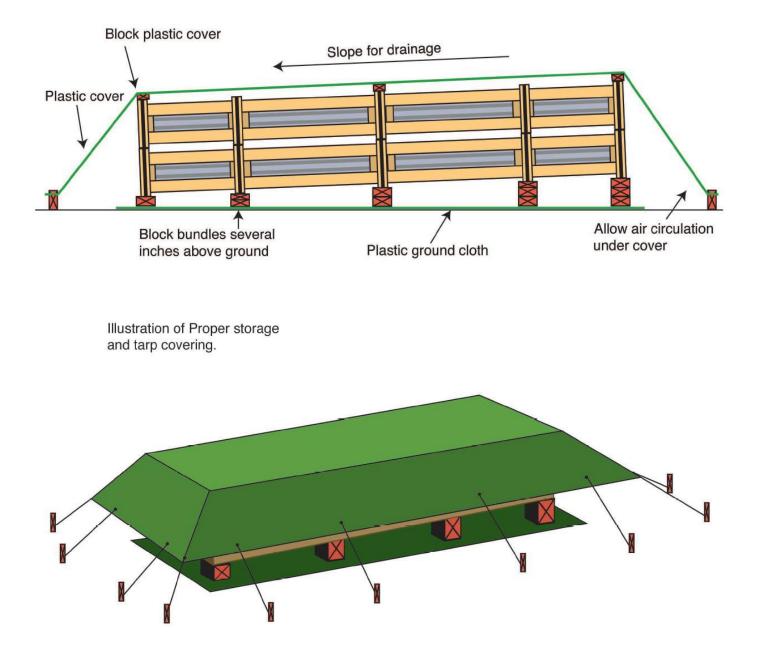
COULD SOFTEN THE PAINT LAYER

CAUSE LIGHT STAINS ON THE PAINT FINISHES





THE MATERIAL SHOULD BE DRIED BEFORE INSTALLATION



SLOPED STACKING & COVERED

Source: ATAS-Metal-Roofing-Building-Panel-Transit-Jobsite-Handling-and-Storage-Procedures-1280248



DESIGN & PLANNING STAGE

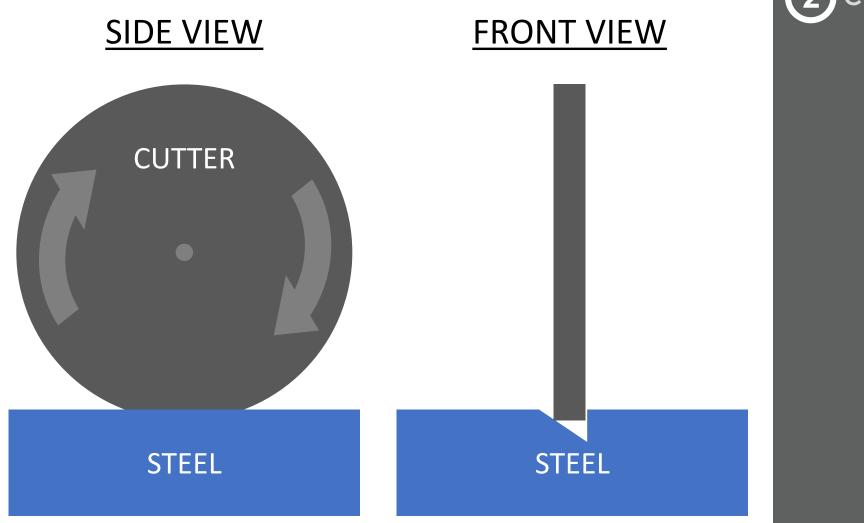
TO INCLUDE MATERIAL STORAGE

Source: BlueScope

(2) CUTTING SHEETS SHEETS ON-SITE

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

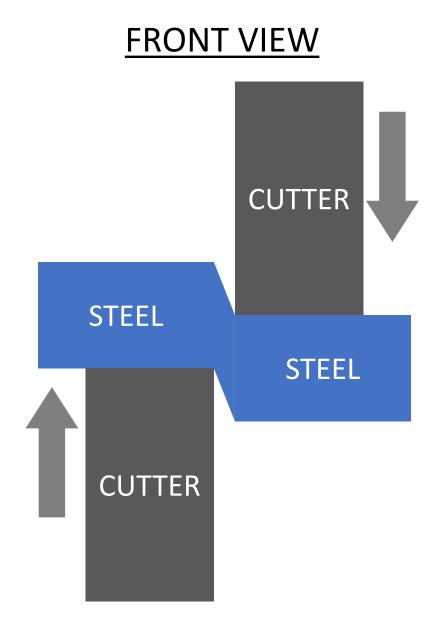
BURR EDGES WILL JEOPARDIZE THE CUT EDGE PROTECTION





TYPES OF CUTTING MOTIONS

CIRCULAR MOTION





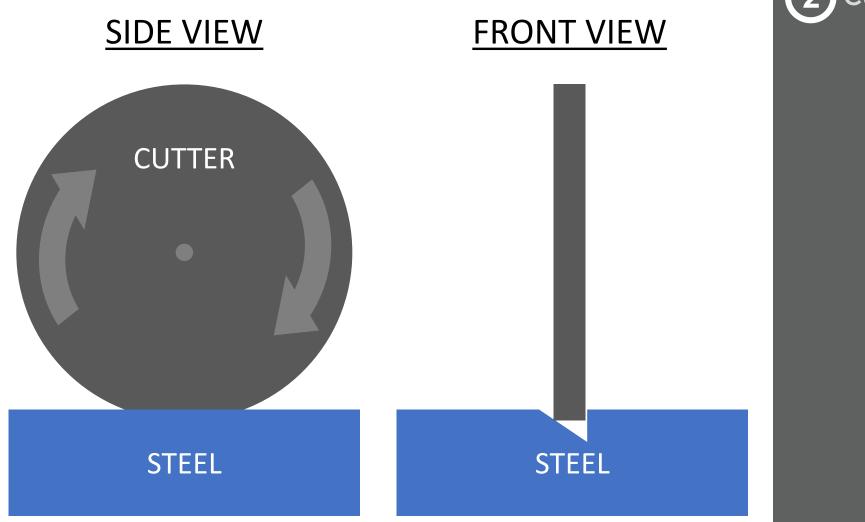
TYPES OF CUTTING MOTIONS

SHEAR MOTION

CUTTING TOOL	SUITABILITY
ANGLE GRINDER	??
COLD CUT SAW	??
SINGLE CUT SHEARS	??
DOUBLE CUT SHEARS	??
NIBBLER	??



TYPES OF CUTTING TOOLS



2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

TYPES OF CUTTING MOTIONS

CIRCULAR MOTION



CUTTING TOOL

ANGLE GRINDER

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CUT EDGES WILL LEAVE BURRS



CUT EDGES WILL LEAVE BURRS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

GRINDER

STEEL

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

ANGLE GRINDER CUTTING

SPARKS GRINDER ALUMINIUM/ZINC STEEL ALUMINIUM/ZINC BURR

ANGLE GRINDER CUTTING

CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

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2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

BURR CUT EDGES SHOW SIGNIFICANT SIGN OF RUST

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TYPICALLY SEEN ON TRUSS MEMBERS CUT ON-SITE





CUTTING TOOL

COLD CUT SAW



2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

COLD CUT SAW DOES NOT GENERATE SPARKS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

PROVIDE STRAIGHT AND RELATIVELY **CLEANER CUT** EDGES

Metal Roofing

Ferrous-

Metal

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Source: https://www.familyhandyman.com/list/10-easy-ways-to-cut-metal-fast/

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

DEPENDS HEAVILY ON THE TYPES OF BLADE USED

38

BURR



RECOMMEND BLADE FOR CUTTING STEEL SHEETS

CERMET TIPPED BLADE FOR MILD STEEL No.B-04628 185x1.9x20mm 36T MAX. SPEED 5800 min⁻¹

39



RECOMMEND BLADE FOR CUTTING STEEL SHEETS

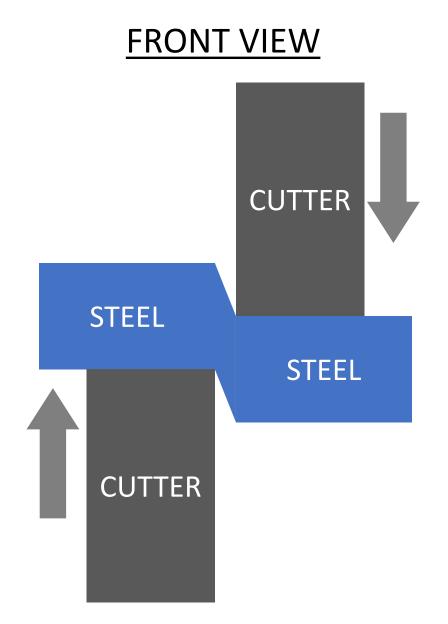
40

SPEED 4680



RESULT CUT EDGES DEPENDS ON WORKER SKILLFULNESS

41





TYPES OF CUTTING MOTION

SHEAR MOTION





CUTTING TOOL

TIN SNIPS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

SINGLE CUT SHEARS

ΔΔ

Source: https://www.artnews.com/art-news/product-recommendations/best-scissors-for-paper-1202691921/





DOUBLE CUT SHEARS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

DOUBLE CUT SHEARS

46

Source: BlueScope



CUTTING TOOL

NIBBLER

Source: <u>https://handymansworld.net/metal-nibblers-vs-shears/;</u> https://www.aliexpress.com/i/33015664408.html



HOW NIBBLER WORKS

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SERRATED CUT EDGES

49

Source: BlueScope

CUTTING TOOL	SUITABILITY
ANGLE GRINDER	NO
COLD CUT SAW	MAYBE
SINGLE CUT SHEAR	YES
DOUBLE CUT SHEARS	YES
NIBBLER	YES



SUITABILITY **OF DIFFERENT** TYPES OF CUTTING TOOLS ON SHEET METAL



CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE DESIGN& PLANNING STAGE

CUT TO LENGTH OR JUST ROLL ON-SITE

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

DOUBLE CUT SHEARS GENERATES STRIPS OFF-CUTS



NIBBLER GENERATES STEEL SWARF



CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

ANGLE GRINDER GENERATES FINE STEEL SWARF

(3) SWARF REMOVAL



3 SWARF REMOVAL

RUST STAINS ONTO THE ADJACENT SURFACE

3 SWARF REMOVAL

RUST STAINS CAN BE **OBSERVED ON RUSTED STEEL** COMPONENTS LEFT ON ANY SURFACES





WHAT ARE THE **RUSTED DOTS?**

3 SWARF REMOVAL

HOT SWARF PARTICLES GENERATED FROM ABRASIVE CUTTING



GRINDER

HOT SWARF ADHERES ONTO THE SURFACE

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STEEL

3 SWARF REMOVAL

SWARF PARTICLES MIGHT NOT BE DETECTED INITIALLY

Source: BlueScope



SWARF PARTICLES WILL RUST

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Source: BlueScope





STEEL

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

SWARF ADHERES ONTO THE GALVANIC COATING



ACCELERATES GALVANIC REACTION OF ALUMINIUM / ZINC

ALUMINIUM/ZINC STEEL

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

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CAN LEAD TO RUSTING OF BASE STEEL

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3 SWARF REMOVAL

SWARF PARTICLES CAN BE REMOVED AT EARLY STAGE



ON THE LATER STAGE, IT'LL BE HARDER TO REMOVE



POSSIBLE TO REMOVE THE SWARF PARTICLES BY WASHING





SCRUB SPONGE -**MILD** HOUSEHOLD DETERGENT



+



MINOR SWARFS (AFTER >10 YEARS)



REMOVED AFTER WASHING WITH SPONGE & DETERGENT



MINOR SWARFS (AFTER >10 YEARS)



NOT COMPLETELY REMOVED





DO NOT USE ABRASIVE CLEANING METHODS

(4) SCRATCH PREVENTION



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NORMAL SAFETY **BOOTS SOLE** COULD **EASILY TRAP** PEBBLES





FLAT RUBBER SHOES HAS FLATTER SOLE









TO PREVENT SCRATCH WHEN WORKING ON METAL ROOF



NO DRAGGING OF ITEMS ON ROOF

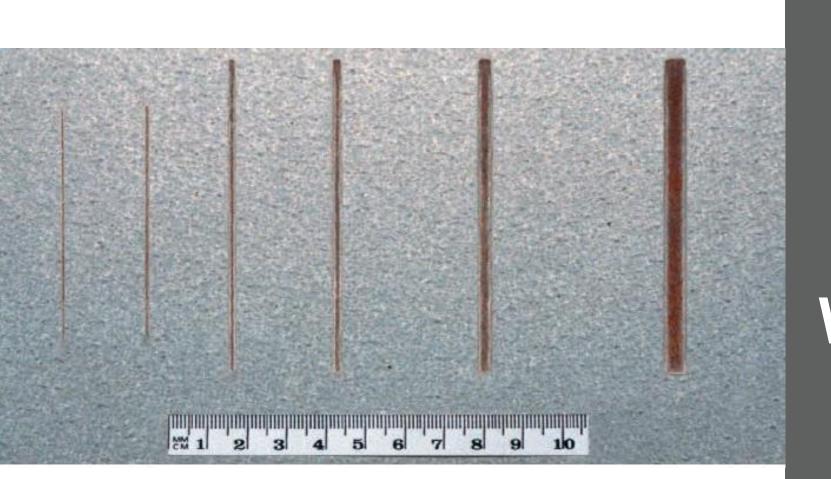
Source: BlueScope



NO DRAGGING OF ITEMS ON ROOF



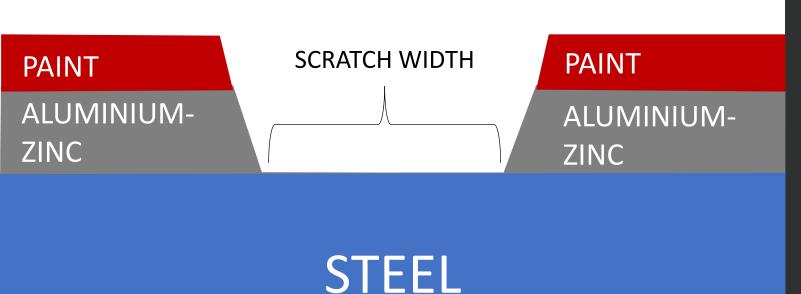
IF YOU SEE SCRATCH, DON'T PANIC!!





RULE OF THUMB, SCRATCH WIDTH >2MM **WOULD SHOW RUST**





SCRATCH WIDTH



ASSESS THE SCRATCHED AREA



ANY SIGN OF RUST ON THE SCRATCHED AREA





SCRATCHES THAT ARE MINOR SHOULD BE LEFT UNTOUCHED



HERE'S A **STUDY OF** >25YEAR OLD **ROOF WITH** MINOR **SCRATCHES**



DO YOU SEE THE MINOR SCRATCHES FROM HERE?



EITHER REPLACE THE SHEET OR TOUCH-UP PAINTING



DO NOT OVERPAINT ON MINOR SCRATCH AREA



MINOR SCRATCHES LESS VISIBLE THAN TOUCH-UP PAINT

4 SCRATCH PREVENTION

TOUCH-UP PAINTS / **OVERPAINTING** WILL GUARANTEE COLOUR DIFFERENCES



CAN YOU SEE THE COLOUR DIFFERENCE?

1/1/





MORE FACTORS TO CONSIDER IF TOUCH-UP PAINT

5 FOLLOWING TRADES



TAKE PHOTO FOR RECORD PURPOSES





5 FOLLOWING TRADES

NEGLIGENCE OF FOLLOWING TRADES

Source: BlueScope





MORTAR STAINS



MORTAR **STAINS FORM** STRONG **BOND WITH** SURFACE **ONCE CURED**





EXAMPLE OF ATTEMPT TO REMOVE **MORTAR STAINS**

5 FOLLOWING TRADES

FOOT TRAFFICS



BEWARE TO PREVENT DENTING FROM FOOT TRAFFICS



POTENTIALLY COULD CAUSE PONDING WATER





DESIGN TO INCLUDE WALKING PLATFORM

Source: Hann Systems

SUMMARY

1. STORAGE ON-SITE & HANDLING

2. CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

3. SWARF REMOVAL

4. SCRATCH PREVENTION

5. FOLLOWING TRADES

Source: BlueScope

QUESTION & ANSWER SESSION

Source: BlueScope

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