steel CUNNECT HOW TO MANAGE **ON-SITE INSTALLATION & QUALITY CONTROL OF EXTERNAL** CLADDING





GOOD BUILDING DESIGN **DOESN'T JUST** HAPPEN ON PAPER

Source: https://wikimapia.org/88559/Sarawak-Museum-U-C



IT RELIES ON GOOD EXECUTION ON-SITE TOO

Source: BlueScope

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EXCELLENT OUTCOME

6

IT'S POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE SUCH LEVEL OF EXECUTION

NEED COLLECTIVE **EFFORT TO EDUCATE ON** GOOD **ON-SITE** PRACTICES

8



(1)

*** FFFF

9



INSPECTION OF MATERIAL ON ARRIVAL

DENTS



INSPECTION OF MATERIAL ON ARRIVAL

PAINT CRACKS

INSPECTION OF MATERIAL ON ARRIVAL

SCRATCHES

ON-SITE STORAGE OF MATERIAL

Source: BlueScope

dissemir



WET STORAGE CONDITION WILL AFFECT MATERIAL QUALITY

MOISTURE TRAPPED **BETWEEN** STACKED CLADDING **DUE TO** CAPILLARY EFFECT

TRAPPED MOISTRURE **COULD AFFECT BARE FINISH** COATING PERFORMANCE



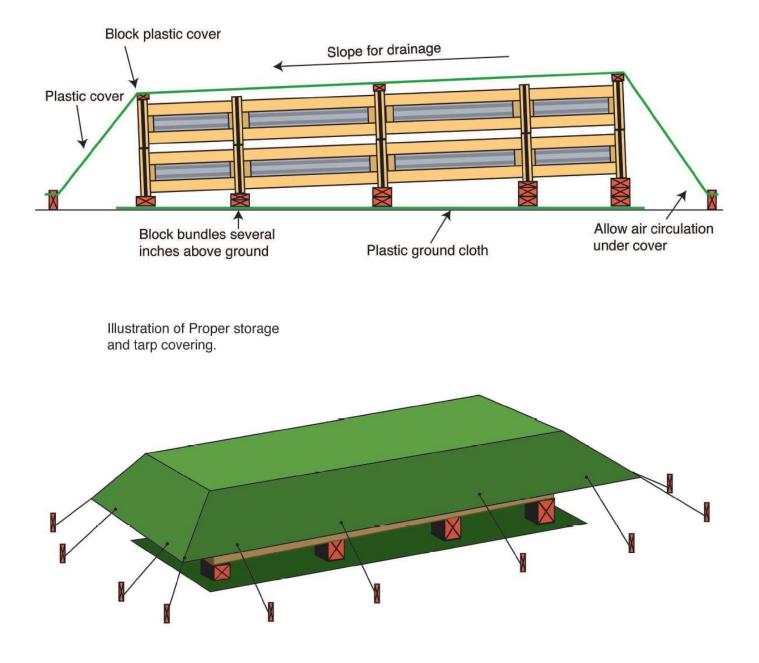
COULD SOFTEN THE PAINT LAYER

CAUSE LIGHT STAINS ON THE PAINT FINISHES





THE MATERIAL SHOULD BE DRIED BEFORE INSTALLATION



SLOPED STACKING & COVERED

Source: ATAS-Metal-Roofing-Building-Panel-Transit-Jobsite-Handling-and-Storage-Procedures-1280248



DESIGN & PLANNING STAGE

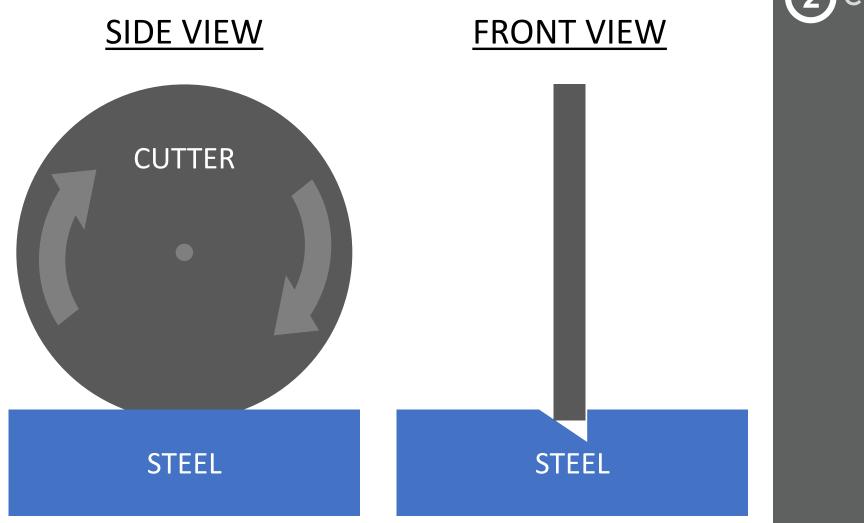
TO INCLUDE MATERIAL STORAGE

Source: BlueScope

(2) CUTTING SHEETS SHEETS ON-SITE

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

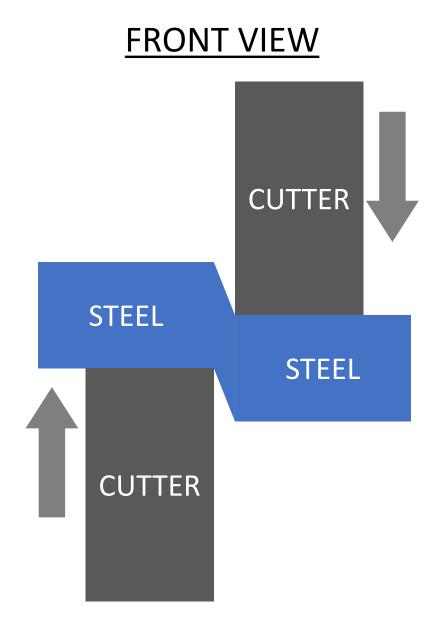
BURR EDGES WILL JEOPARDIZE THE CUT EDGE PROTECTION





TYPES OF CUTTING MOTIONS

CIRCULAR MOTION





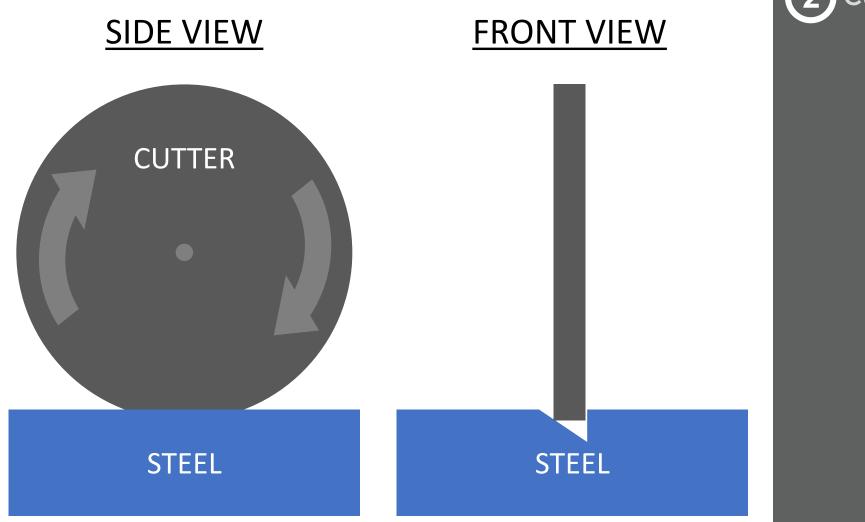
TYPES OF CUTTING MOTIONS

SHEAR MOTION

| CUTTING TOOL | SUITABILITY |
|---------------------|-------------|
| ANGLE GRINDER | ?? |
| COLD CUT SAW | ?? |
| SINGLE CUT SHEARS | ?? |
| DOUBLE CUT SHEARS | ?? |
| NIBBLER | ?? |



TYPES OF CUTTING TOOLS



2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

TYPES OF CUTTING MOTIONS

CIRCULAR MOTION



CUTTING TOOL

ANGLE GRINDER

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CUT EDGES WILL LEAVE BURRS



CUT EDGES WILL LEAVE BURRS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

GRINDER

STEEL

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

ANGLE GRINDER CUTTING

SPARKS GRINDER ALUMINIUM/ZINC STEEL ALUMINIUM/ZINC BURR

ANGLE GRINDER CUTTING

CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

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2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

BURR CUT EDGES SHOW SIGNIFICANT SIGN OF RUST

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TYPICALLY SEEN ON TRUSS MEMBERS CUT ON-SITE





CUTTING TOOL

COLD CUT SAW



2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

COLD CUT SAW DOES NOT GENERATE SPARKS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

PROVIDE STRAIGHT AND RELATIVELY **CLEANER CUT** EDGES

Metal Roofing

Ferrous-

Metal

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Source: https://www.familyhandyman.com/list/10-easy-ways-to-cut-metal-fast/

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

DEPENDS HEAVILY ON THE TYPES OF BLADE USED

38

BURR



RECOMMEND BLADE FOR CUTTING STEEL SHEETS

CERMET TIPPED BLADE FOR MILD STEEL No.B-04628 185x1.9x20mm 36T MAX. SPEED 5800 min⁻¹

39



RECOMMEND BLADE FOR CUTTING STEEL SHEETS

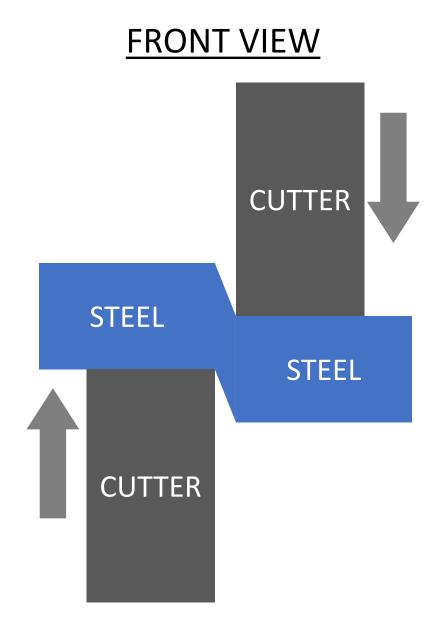
40

SPEED 4680



RESULT CUT EDGES DEPENDS ON WORKER SKILLFULNESS

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TYPES OF CUTTING MOTION

SHEAR MOTION





CUTTING TOOL

TIN SNIPS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

SINGLE CUT SHEARS

ΔΔ

Source: https://www.artnews.com/art-news/product-recommendations/best-scissors-for-paper-1202691921/





DOUBLE CUT SHEARS

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

DOUBLE CUT SHEARS

46

Source: BlueScope



CUTTING TOOL

NIBBLER

Source: <u>https://handymansworld.net/metal-nibblers-vs-shears/;</u> https://www.aliexpress.com/i/33015664408.html



HOW NIBBLER WORKS

48



SERRATED CUT EDGES

49

Source: BlueScope

| CUTTING TOOL | SUITABILITY |
|-------------------|-------------|
| ANGLE GRINDER | NO |
| COLD CUT SAW | MAYBE |
| SINGLE CUT SHEAR | YES |
| DOUBLE CUT SHEARS | YES |
| NIBBLER | YES |



SUITABILITY **OF DIFFERENT** TYPES OF CUTTING TOOLS ON SHEET METAL



CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE DESIGN& PLANNING STAGE

CUT TO LENGTH OR JUST ROLL ON-SITE

2 CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

DOUBLE CUT SHEARS GENERATES STRIPS OFF-CUTS



NIBBLER GENERATES STEEL SWARF



CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

ANGLE GRINDER GENERATES FINE STEEL SWARF

(3) SWARF REMOVAL



3 SWARF REMOVAL

RUST STAINS ONTO THE ADJACENT SURFACE

3 SWARF REMOVAL

RUST STAINS CAN BE **OBSERVED ON RUSTED STEEL** COMPONENTS LEFT ON ANY SURFACES





WHAT ARE THE **RUSTED DOTS?**

3 SWARF REMOVAL

HOT SWARF PARTICLES GENERATED FROM ABRASIVE CUTTING



GRINDER

HOT SWARF ADHERES ONTO THE SURFACE

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STEEL

3 SWARF REMOVAL

SWARF PARTICLES MIGHT NOT BE DETECTED INITIALLY

Source: BlueScope



SWARF PARTICLES WILL RUST

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Source: BlueScope





STEEL

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

SWARF ADHERES ONTO THE GALVANIC COATING



ACCELERATES GALVANIC REACTION OF ALUMINIUM / ZINC

ALUMINIUM/ZINC STEEL

ALUMINIUM/ZINC

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CAN LEAD TO RUSTING OF BASE STEEL

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3 SWARF REMOVAL

SWARF PARTICLES CAN BE REMOVED AT EARLY STAGE



ON THE LATER STAGE, IT'LL BE HARDER TO REMOVE



POSSIBLE TO REMOVE THE SWARF PARTICLES BY WASHING





SCRUB SPONGE -**MILD** HOUSEHOLD DETERGENT



+



MINOR SWARFS (AFTER >10 YEARS)



REMOVED AFTER WASHING WITH SPONGE & DETERGENT



MINOR SWARFS (AFTER >10 YEARS)



NOT COMPLETELY REMOVED





DO NOT USE ABRASIVE CLEANING METHODS

(4) SCRATCH PREVENTION



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NORMAL SAFETY **BOOTS SOLE** COULD **EASILY TRAP** PEBBLES





FLAT RUBBER SHOES HAS FLATTER SOLE









TO PREVENT SCRATCH WHEN WORKING ON METAL ROOF



NO DRAGGING OF ITEMS ON ROOF

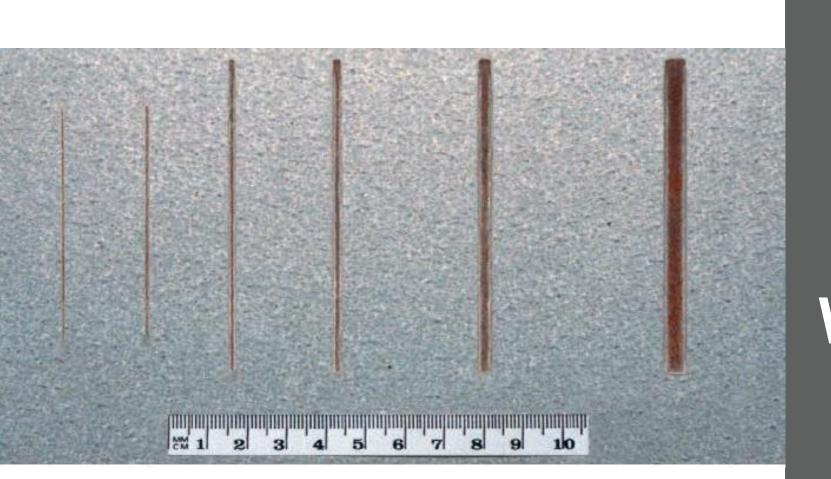
Source: BlueScope



NO DRAGGING OF ITEMS ON ROOF



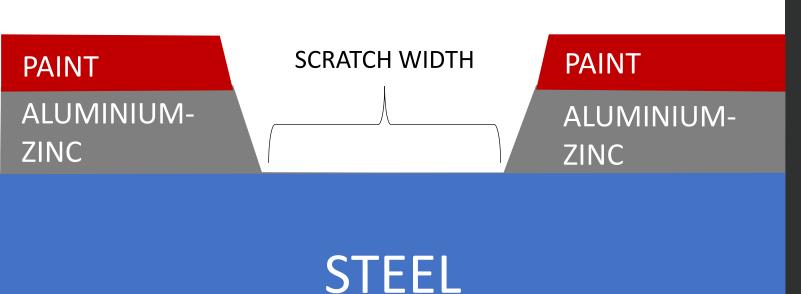
IF YOU SEE SCRATCH, DON'T PANIC!!





RULE OF THUMB, SCRATCH WIDTH >2MM **WOULD SHOW RUST**





SCRATCH WIDTH



ASSESS THE SCRATCHED AREA



ANY SIGN OF RUST ON THE SCRATCHED AREA





SCRATCHES THAT ARE MINOR SHOULD BE LEFT UNTOUCHED



HERE'S A **STUDY OF** >25YEAR OLD **ROOF WITH** MINOR **SCRATCHES**



DO YOU SEE THE MINOR SCRATCHES FROM HERE?



EITHER REPLACE THE SHEET OR TOUCH-UP PAINTING



DO NOT OVERPAINT ON MINOR SCRATCH AREA



MINOR SCRATCHES LESS VISIBLE THAN TOUCH-UP PAINT

4 SCRATCH PREVENTION

TOUCH-UP PAINTS / **OVERPAINTING** WILL GUARANTEE COLOUR DIFFERENCES



CAN YOU SEE THE COLOUR DIFFERENCE?

1/1/





MORE FACTORS TO CONSIDER IF TOUCH-UP PAINT

5 FOLLOWING TRADES



TAKE PHOTO FOR RECORD PURPOSES





5 FOLLOWING TRADES

NEGLIGENCE OF FOLLOWING TRADES

Source: BlueScope





MORTAR STAINS



MORTAR **STAINS FORM** STRONG **BOND WITH** SURFACE **ONCE CURED**





EXAMPLE OF ATTEMPT TO REMOVE **MORTAR STAINS**

5 FOLLOWING TRADES

FOOT TRAFFICS



BEWARE TO PREVENT DENTING FROM FOOT TRAFFICS



POTENTIALLY COULD CAUSE PONDING WATER





DESIGN TO INCLUDE WALKING PLATFORM

Source: Hann Systems

SUMMARY

1. STORAGE ON-SITE & HANDLING

2. CUTTING SHEETS ON-SITE

3. SWARF REMOVAL

4. SCRATCH PREVENTION

5. FOLLOWING TRADES

Source: BlueScope

QUESTION & ANSWER SESSION

Source: BlueScope

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